1. List four cancer risk factors described by the National Cancer Institute.
   a. ______________________________________________________________________
   b. ______________________________________________________________________
   c. ______________________________________________________________________
   d. ______________________________________________________________________

2. One treatment for cancer involves surgery to remove tumors. Surgery is done for the following reasons:
   a. ______________________________________________________________________
   b. ______________________________________________________________________
   c. ______________________________________________________________________

3. Chemotherapy involves drugs that ________________________________.

4. The ______________________ system protects the body from microbes, cancer cells, and other harmful substances.

5. How does the immune system cause diseases?
   ______________________________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________________________

6. Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) is caused by ________________________________.

7. The AIDS virus is transmitted mainly by:
   a. ______________________________________________________________________
   b. ______________________________________________________________________

8. To protect yourself and others from HIV and AIDS, you must follow ________________________________.

9. Persons infected with HIV can spread the virus even without symptoms. How long can a person infected with HIV remain symptom free?
10. Shingles is most common in persons over ____________ years of age.